

# PPMS<sup>®</sup>

## Physical Measurement Property System

### Product Description

**The Quantum Design PPMS** represents a unique concept in laboratory equipment: an open architecture, variable temperature-field system, designed to perform a variety of automated measurements. Available measurement options include all required hardware and electronics to immediately begin collecting publication-quality data, while the system is also easily adapted to custom user experiments. Sample environment controls include fields up to  $\pm 16$  T and a temperature range of 1.9 to 400 K. The expandable design enables combining many features in one instrument to make the PPMS the most versatile system of its kind.

### Cryogen-Free Option Available as Upgrade:

The Quantum Design PPMS EverCool-II<sup>®</sup> is the cryogen-free upgrade to the industry-leading Physical Property Measurement System (PPMS) product line. Available as an upgrade to existing PPMS installations.

### Features

- Compatible with more than 20 Quantum Design Measurement Options which seamlessly integrate with the MultiVu software environment
- Versatile sample mounts couple easily to the 12 electrical leads built into the cryostat insert for consistently reliable electrical access
- Software controls for the temperature and magnetic field readily enable the automation of complex data acquisition procedures
- The included Model 6000, a sophisticated microprocessor-controlled device, eliminates the need to use or purchase external bridges, current sources, or voltage sources for basic system operation
- Sample chamber has 2.6 cm diameter to accommodate custom probes
- Interface with external 3<sup>rd</sup> party instruments, whether controlling these from within MultiVu or directing the PPMS from external software, such as NI LabVIEW.

*PPMS with optional liquid nitrogen-jacketed helium dewar*



*PPMS Probe*



## Magnet Configurations

- Select from 9 T, 14 T, or 16 T longitudinal solenoid magnet configurations
- For transverse fields, a 7 T split-coil configuration is available
- Systems may also be ordered without any installed magnet

## Available Measurement Options

- **Electrical Transport:**  
AC Resistance (ETO); DC Resistance;  
Horizontal Rotator; Pressure Cell (Transport)
- **Magnetometry:**  
VSM + Large Bore; VSM Oven;  
AC Susceptibility (ACMS II); FORC Software;  
Fiber Optic Sample Holder (FOSH);  
Pressure Cell (Magnetometry); Torque Magnetometer
- **Thermal Measurements:**  
Heat Capacity; Thermal Transport (TTO); Dilatometer
- **Sub-Kelvin Capabilities:**  
Dilution Refrigerator; Helium-3 Refrigerator;  
Adiabatic Demagnetization Refrigerator (ADR);  
Sub-Kelvin Measurement Options (AC Resistance,  
DC Resistance, Heat Capacity, AC Susceptibility)
- **Multi-Function Probes:**  
User-designed experiments using MFPs;  
Photoconductivity; CryoFMR;  
Optical Multi-Function Probe
- **Raman & FMR Spectroscopy:**  
Raman Laser and Spectrograph;  
CryoFMR and PhaseFMR
- **Optics:**  
Light Sources; Optix Breadboard
- **PPMS Microscopy:**  
SPM for PPMS

## Specifications

### PPMS

Temperature Range:	1.9 to 400 K
Temperature Stability:	$\pm 0.2\%$ ( $T < 20$ K), $\pm 0.02\%$ ( $T > 20$ K); (typical)
Temperature Accuracy:	$\pm 1\%$
Temperature Sweep Rate:	6 K/min. cooling, 10 K/min. warming; (typical)
Cool Down Time:	40 minutes (typical time to stable 1.9 K from 300 K)
Field Range:	$\pm 9$ T, $\pm 14$ T, $\pm 16$ T
Field Uniformity*:	9 T: $\pm 0.01\%$ over 5.5 cm on-axis 14 T: $\pm 0.1\%$ over 5.5 cm on-axis 16 T: $\pm 0.1\%$ over 1.0 cm on-axis
Max Field Charging Rate:	9 T: 190 Oe/s ( $> 1$ T/min.) 14 T: 100 Oe/s ( $\approx 0.5$ T/min.) 16 T: 160 Oe/s ( $\approx 1$ T/min.)
Min Field Charging Rate:	0.1 Oe/s
High Vacuum (optional)	0.1 mTorr

### PPMS EverCool II

*Specifications identical to standard PPMS with the following additions:*

Field Range:	$\pm 9$ T only
He Liquefaction Rate:	8 liquid liters / day; typical without additional heat load (equiv. 5 gaseous liters / minute)
Liquid Helium Capacity:	4 liters maintained under normal operating conditions; 6 liters total

*\*Uniformity range is centered 4.05 cm above the surface of a standard transport puck; this point represents the center of an installed VSM coil set.  
Specifications subject to change without notice*

*Installed PPMS systems can be  
upgraded with cryogen-free  
EverCool® II option*

